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2005/11/10



Learning map

Question formation

Evidence finding

Critical appraisal

Clinical application

Process auditing



Outline

1. Dr. Vincent Wu (吳明順)

Cochrane library

2. Dr. Cliff Chen(陳杰峰)

Pubmed

Sumsearch

National Guideline Clearinghouse

3. Stella Chang (張愛鈴, TMU librarian)

Chinese literature database introduction



Level of Evidence





搜尋策略

Level of evidence

SR of RCT

RCT

Cohort study

Cross sectional

Case study

Expert opinions



Taipei Medical University — Municipal Wanfang Hospital EBM Center

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Systematic Review Databases

吳明順 主任



「2005台灣醫學週-台灣聯合醫學會學術演講會」

Pre-filtered" EBM resources“

- To answer focused clinical questions, the most efficient approach is to begin with a "pre-filtered" evidence-based medicine resource such as

- Best Evidence
- Clinical Evidence
- Cochrane Library



Pre-filtered DATABASES

- **Cochrane Library –EBM reviews**
 - ACJ Journal Club
 - Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
 - Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE)
 - Cochrane Central Register of controlled trials
 - NHS Economic Evaluation Database (NHSEED)
 - Health Technology Assessment Database (HTA)
- **EMBASE**

Systematic Review Databases

- Cochrane Library :
 - Best source for structured, systematic reviews
 - Explicit search & quality criteria (*free abstracts*)
- Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE)
 - Structured abstracts of systematic reviews meeting highest quality standards
 - A (*free*) part of the Cochrane Library
- Joanna Briggs Institute : international Research and Development Unit of Royal Adelaide Hospital, and an Affiliated Institute of the University of Adelaide
 - Systematic reviews, Nursing, Pharmacy, community health, health promotion, speech pathology

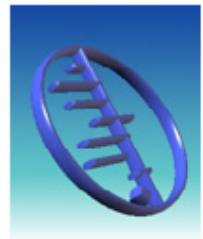


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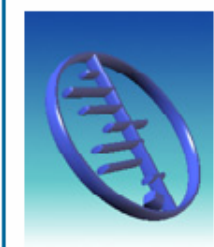
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[Review] Acupuncture for acute stroke

SH Zhang, M Liu, K Asplund, L Li

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DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003317.pub2 This version first published online: 20 April 2005 in Issue 2, 2005

Date of Most Recent Substantive Amendment: 1 December 2004

This record should be cited as: Zhang SH, Liu M, Asplund K, Li L. Acupuncture for acute stroke. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2005, Issue 2. Art. No.: CD003317. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD003317.pub2.

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Abstract

Background

Acupuncture-like sensory stimulation activates multiple efferent (nerve) pathways leading to altered activity in numerous neural systems. Acupuncture is widely accepted by Chinese people and it is increasingly requested by patients and their relatives in Western countries.

Objectives

To assess the effectiveness and safety of acupuncture in patients with acute stroke

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The complete reviews are published in The Cochrane Library which is available by subscription, either on CDROM or via the Internet. You should be able to browse the Cochrane Library at your nearest medical library if you don't have your own subscription.

The Cochrane Library is published four times a year. Each issue contains all existing reviews plus an increasingly wider range of new and updated reviews. It is published and distributed by Wiley InterScience and is also distributed by a number of other Distribution Partners. It is not available for sale from Cochrane Centres.

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use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

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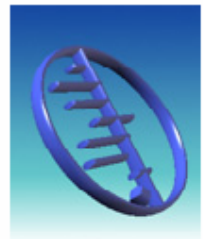


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Prevention of NSAID-induced gastroduodenal ulcers

A Rostom, C Dube, G Wells, P Tugwell, V Welch, E Jolicoeur, J McGowan

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 DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002296 This version first published online: 21 October 2002 in Issue 4, 2002
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This record should be cited as: Rostom A, Dube C, Wells G, Tugwell P, Welch V, Jolicoeur E, McGowan J. Prevention of NSAID-induced gastroduodenal ulcers. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2002, Issue 4. Art. No.: CD002296. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002296.

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Abstract

Background

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) are important agents in the management of arthritic and inflammatory conditions, and are among the most frequently prescribed medications in North America and Europe. However, there is overwhelming evidence linking these agents to a variety of gastrointestinal (GI) toxicities.

Objectives

To review the effectiveness of common interventions for the prevention of NSAID induced upper GI toxicity



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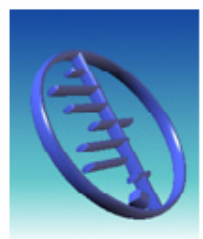


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Acupuncture for idiopathic headache

D Melchart, K Linde, B Berman, A White, A Vickers, G Allais, B Brinkhaus

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Abstract

Background

Acupuncture is widely used for the treatment of headache, but its effectiveness is controversial.

Objectives

To determine whether acupuncture is:



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Objectives

To determine whether acupuncture is:

- more effective than no treatment
- more effective than 'sham' (placebo) acupuncture
- as effective as other interventions used to treat idiopathic (primary) headaches.

Search strategy

Electronic searches were performed in MEDLINE, EMBASE, the Cochrane Controlled Trials Register, and the database of the Cochrane Field for Complementary Medicine. We also contacted researchers in the field and checked the bibliographies of all articles obtained.

Selection criteria

Randomized or quasi-randomized clinical trials comparing acupuncture with any type of control intervention for the treatment of idiopathic (primary) headaches were included.

Data collection and analysis

Information on patients, interventions, methods, and results was extracted by at least two independent reviewers using a pre-



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Data collection and analysis

Information on patients, interventions, methods, and results was extracted by at least two independent reviewers using a pre-tested standard form. Results on headache frequency and intensity were summarized descriptively. Responder rate ratios (responder rate in treatment group/responder rate in control group) were calculated as a crude indicator of results for sham-acupuncture-controlled trials. Quantitative meta-analysis was not possible due to trial heterogeneity and insufficient reporting.

Main results

Twenty-six trials including a total of 1151 patients (median, 37; range, 10-150) met the inclusion criteria. Sixteen trials were conducted among patients with migraine, six among patients with tension-type headache, and four among patients with various types of headaches. The majority of trials had methodological and/or reporting shortcomings. In eight of the 16 trials comparing true and sham (placebo) acupuncture in migraine and tension-type headache patients, true acupuncture was reported to be significantly superior; in four trials there was a trend in favor of true acupuncture; and in two trials there was no difference between the two interventions. (Two trials were uninterpretable.) The 10 trials comparing acupuncture with other forms of treatment yielded contradictory results.

Authors' conclusions

Overall, the existing evidence supports the value of acupuncture for the treatment of idiopathic headaches. However, the quality and amount of evidence are not fully convincing. There is an urgent need for well-planned, large-scale studies to assess the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of acupuncture under real-life conditions.

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White A R, Ernst E. Rheumatology 1999; 38(2): 143-147.
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J Clin Nurs. 2005 Apr;14(4):473-8.
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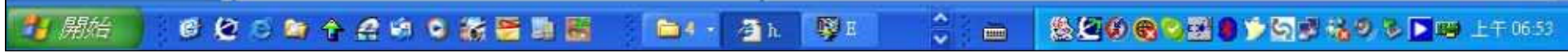
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My NCBI is a central place to customize NCBI Web services. To use it, you must first [register](#), and your browser must accept [cookies](#).

You can use My NCBI to:

- Save searches
- Set up e-mail alerts for new content
- Display links to Web resources (LinkOut)
- Choose filters that group search results



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(Includes LinkOut)
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My Saved Searches

Search PubMed	Last Updated	Details
<input type="checkbox"/> (hbo) systematic	4 months ago	No Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> (diabetic foot bypass surgery) ((clinical trial) clinical trials clinical trial random* random alloc	4 days ago	Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> practice guideline evidence based computer	4 days ago	Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> (diabetic foot HBO) systematic	8 months ago	No Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> (sars) AND (sensitivity and specificity [MESH] OR (predictive...	3 months ago	No Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> patient safety AND medical informatics	2 years ago	No Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> (patient safety AND medical informatics) AND systematic[sb]	6 months ago	No Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> (diabetic foot AND hyperbaric oxygen) AND systematic[sb]	2 years ago	No Schedule

What's New for Selected

Delete Selected

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Search PubMed for practice guideline AND evidence based AND compu [Go] [Clear] [Save Search]

[Limits] [Preview/Index] [History] [Clipboard] [Details]

Limits: English, Humans

Display Summary Show 20 Sort by Send to

All: 107 Clinical Trial: 12 English: 107 Published in the last 5 years: 73 Review: 16

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- 1: [Beicher JV, Vonderhaar KJ](#) Related Articles, Links
 Web-delivered research-based nursing staff education for seeking Magnet status.
 J Nurs Adm. 2005 Sep;35(9):382-6. No abstract available.
 PMID: 16200002 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 2: [Pravikoff DS, Tanner AB, Pierce ST](#) Related Articles, Links
 Readiness of U.S. nurses for evidence-based practice.
 Am J Nurs. 2005 Sep;105(9):40-51; quiz 52.
 PMID: 16138038 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 3: [Feldman PH, Murtaugh CM, Pezzin LE, McDonald MV, Peng TR](#) Related Articles, Links
 Just-in-time evidence-based e-mail "reminders" in home health care: impact on patient outcomes.
 Health Serv Res. 2005 Jun;40(3):865-85.
 PMID: 15960695 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 4: [Marcy TW, Skelly J, Shiffman RN, Flynn BS](#) Related Articles, Links
 Facilitating adherence to the tobacco use treatment guideline with computer-mediated decision support systems: physician and clinic office manager perspectives.
 Prev Med. 2005 Aug;41(2):479-87.
 PMID: 15917044 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
- 5: [Niederkofer RD, Levin LA](#) Related Articles, Links
 Management of the patient with suspected temporal arteritis a decision-analytic approach.
 Ophthalmology. 2005 May;112(5):744-56.
 PMID: 16200002 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]



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Your search in PubMed

practice guideline AND evidence based AND computer
Limits: **English, Humans**

Enter a name for your search: practice guideline evidence based computer

Would you like to receive e-mail updates of new search results?
 No
 Yes

E-mail to: **clifchen@msl.hinet.net**
["SPAM" filtering software notice](#)

How often?
 The **first** day of each month
 Every **Saturday**
 Every day

Format: **Summary** as **HTML**

Maximum number of items to send: **5**

Send e-mail even when there are no new results Yes

Additional text (optional)
Search: practice guideline evidence based computer

OK Cancel

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Department of Health & Human Services



3. Meta Search

- MD Consult
- ScholarMD
- SUMSearch (*free*)

SUM search (<http://sumsearch.uthscsa.edu/>)

[Details about SUMSearch](#) - [Search Help](#) - [EBP calculator](#) - [Español](#) - [Français](#) - [Italiano](#)

SUMSearch



SUMSearch selects the best resources for your question, formats your question for each resource, and makes additional searches based on results.

Enter query:

hemodialysis



Check my strategy (recommended)

Search

(Search may take 45 seconds during peak Internet activity.)

Hints:

- Connect terms with 'and', 'or', 'not'
- Avoid informal words
- Avoid abbreviations
- Use '\$' or '*' to truncated words

•5/11/2004 Modifications complete in response to PubMed's April 1 change in query structure. ([explanation](#))
 •5/11/2004 Diagnosis filters revised based on [BMJ 2004;328:1040](#).

Focus (filter): ([Explanation](#))

Intervention [explain](#)

Diagnosis [explain](#)

Physical findings [explain](#)

Screening/prevention [explain](#)

Prognosis [explain](#)

Etiology/causation [explain](#)

Adverse treatment affects [explain](#)

No focus

Limits:

Age:

Subjects:

Language [importance](#)

Settings:

If you are off campus and need a proxy server to access full texts, select your institution below.

Show me medical news while I wait.

Selected journals at PubMed 19 documents.
Scroll down or [Click here to view](#)

Practice Guidelines (*[some guidelines are systematic reviews](#)*)

National Guideline Clearinghouse™ 26 documents.
Scroll down or [Click here to view first 20](#)

PubMed (possible guidelines) 0 documents.
 PubMed-Guides did not complete a response within time, consider searching PubMed-Guides [directly](#) or searching later. Error may have occurred at this Internet server (PubMed-Guides). [Click here to search this server again.](#)

For more up-to-date answers to specific questions, but are harder to read

Systematic reviews (*[what is so good about systematic reviews?](#)*)

DARE (includes [Cochrane abstracts](#)) 20 documents.
 (more may be available)
Scroll down or [Click here to view first 12](#)

PubMed (possible systematic reviews) 204 documents.
Scroll down or [Click here to view first 20](#)

Original research

PubMed ([5 searches](#)) 204 documents.
Scroll down or [Click here to view first 20](#)

Warning: Your search retrieved too many original studies

Your topic appears well studied. (204 possible original studies after 5 searches).

- [Hints for choosing which documents to review in this search](#)
- Hints for constructing a new search
 - You did not 'focus' your search (this mainly affects the original research section of your search results)



Cliff CHEN

My Folder My PDA

Search within All Sections

Enter phrase or phrases
pressure sore

Search With Any Focus

Clear Search Search

Search Results Summary

Total	Location
	Results at a Glance
53	Clinics
20	Reference Books
1080	Journals / MEDLINE
2	Drug Information
0	Drug Updates
0	News
1	Current Practice
0	Clinical Images
7	Practice Guidelines
0	Guideline Updates
2	Patient Handouts
0	Student Union

Results at a Glance

Clinics [More Results ...](#)

3 articles shown of 53 total, sorted by Full Text/Relevance

- [Controversies about the decubitus ulcer.](#) Parish LC - *Dermatol Clin* - 01-JAN-2004; 22(1): 87-91 (From NIH/NLM MEDLINE)
[Review](#) [PDF](#)
- [Growth factors in wound healing.](#) Cross KJ - *Surg Clin North Am* - 01-JUN-2003; 83(3): 531-45, vi (From NIH/NLM MEDLINE)
[Review](#) [PDF](#)
- [Wound healing: a multidisciplinary approach for dermatologists.](#) Mostow EN - *Dermatol Clin* - 01-APR-2003; 21(2): 371-87 (From NIH/NLM MEDLINE) [Review](#) [PDF](#)

Reference Books [More Results ...](#)


3 books shown of 20 total, sorted by Relevance

= Quick Reference Book

	Title	Occurrences
1	Frontera: Essentials of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 1st ed.	40
2	Duthie: Practice of Geriatrics, 3rd ed.	32
3	Rakel: Conn's Current Therapy 2005, 57th ed.	12



4. EBM Guidelines/Technology assessment

- Clinical practice guidelines
 - The best sources rate the *strength* of evidence
 - U.S. repository for practice guidelines at AHRQ:
 - National Guideline Clearinghouse **(free)** 
 - Taiwan
 - NHRI—專家意見 **(free)**

National Guideline Clearinghouse (<http://www.guideline.gov/>)



- ▶ Search
- ▶ Browse
- ▶ Compare
- ▶ Resources

Search

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 - ▶ [Bioterrorism](#)
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 - ▶ [EPC Reports](#)
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Welcome!

You are connected to the National Guideline Clearinghouse™ (NGC™), a public resource for evidence-based clinical practice guidelines. NGC is an initiative of the [Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality \(AHRQ\)](#), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. NGC was originally created by AHRQ in partnership with the [American Medical Association](#) and the [American Association of Health Plans](#) (now America's Health Insurance Plans [AHIP]). Click on [About NGC](#) to learn more about us.

Start your search by typing keywords into the search box on this page, or use the [NGC Browse](#) or [Detailed Search](#) features.

NGC News

[This is the last week to take the Fifth Annual Customer Satisfaction Survey!](#)

[New/updated ACP, CDC, Finnish Med Soc, ICSI, and SCCM guidelines; updated Chlamydia and Pharyngitis syntheses. Go to "What's New This Week."](#)

[One new guideline from an organization new to NGC! The National Anemia Action Council has submitted the following: "Identifying, diagnosing, and managing the ambulatory patient with chronic anemia."](#)

[Look for practical, ready-to-use tools for measuring and improving the quality of health care in the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality's \(AHRQ's\) QualityTools Web site.](#)

[Look for Quality Measures in AHRQ's National Quality Measures Clearinghouse \(NQMC\).](#)

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Start your search by typing keywords into the search box on this page, or use the [NGC Browse](#) or [Detailed Search](#) features.

NGC News

What's New this Week

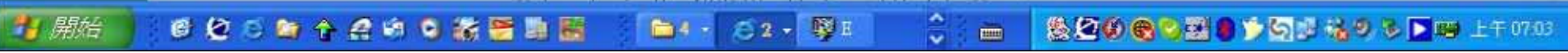
- New/updated [Acad Chiro Edu. AAP, Finnish Med Soc. and ICSI guidelines](#).
- Updated [COPD Diagnosis and Management of Acute Exacerbations](#) synthesis.
- Updated [pediatric HIV treatment](#) guidelines. See also NGC's [Guidelines in Progress](#) page.

Recent U.S. Food and Drug Administration Advisories (FDA)

- **October 28, 2005:** [Zevalin \(ibritumomab tiuxetan\)](#). Revision to BOXED WARNINGS, WARNINGS, and ADVERSE REACTIONS sections of the Prescribing Information.
- **October 24, 2005:** [Cylert and generic pemoline products](#). Sales and marketing of drug ceased.
- **October 17, 2005:** [Cymbalta \(duloxetine hydrochloride\)](#). Revision to the PRECAUTIONS/Hepatotoxicity section of the prescribing information.

Visit NGC's Sister Sites

- [National Quality Measures Clearinghouse \(NQMC\)](#)
- [QualityTools](#), including:
 - **2004** [National Healthcare Quality Report \(NHQR\)](#) along with [State Resources](#)
 - **2004** [National Healthcare Disparities Report \(NHDR\)](#).





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- Compare**
- ▶ [View My Collection](#)
 - ▶ [Guideline Syntheses](#)



NGC Search Results

[Search Help](#) | [Guideline Comparison Help](#) | [Guideline Views](#) | [Quick Search Tips](#)

Your search criteria:

Keyword: *pressure sore*

Your search found 40 related guidelines, which are listed below by relevance. Use the "Limit Search" button to sort by publication date.

To view a guideline summary, click on a title below.

Items 1 to 20

- | Title |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure ulcers in adults: prediction and prevention. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality - Federal Government Agency [U.S.]. 1992 (reviewed 2000). 63 pages. NGC:001827
Other Guidelines from this Developer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prevention of pressure ulcers. University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core - Academic Institution. 1997 (revised 2002 May). 21 pages. NGC:002684
Other Guidelines from this Developer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The use of pressure-relieving devices (beds, mattresses and overlays) for the prevention of pressure ulcers in primary and secondary care. National Collaborating Centre for Nursing and Supportive Care - National Government Agency [Non-U.S.]. 2003 Oct. 167 pages. NGC:003548
Other Guidelines from this Developer |



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[Complete Summary](#)
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[Palm Download](#)
[MS Word](#)
[Adobe PDF](#)

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Compare

- > [View My Collection](#)
- > [Guideline Syntheses](#)

Brief Summary

GUIDELINE TITLE
Treatment of **pressure** ulcers.

BIBLIOGRAPHIC SOURCE(S)
Folkedahl BA, Frantz R. Treatment of **pressure** ulcers. Iowa City (IA): University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core; 2002 Aug. 30 p. [58 references]

GUIDELINE STATUS
This is the current release of the guideline. It updates a previous version: Research Dissemination Core. Treatment of **pressure** ulcers. Iowa City (IA): University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center; 1997. 22 p.

BRIEF SUMMARY CONTENT

- [RECOMMENDATIONS](#)
- [EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS](#)
- [IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND AVAILABILITY](#)

[Go to the Complete Summary](#)

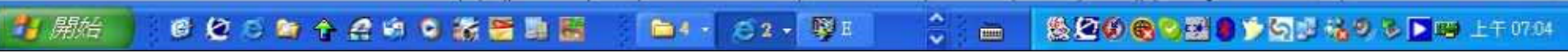
RECOMMENDATIONS

MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS
The evidence grades supporting the recommendations (A, B, C, D) are repeated at the end of the "Major Recommendations" field.

Definition of **Pressure** Ulcers

A **pressure** ulcer is any injury usually caused by unrelieved **pressure** that damages the skin and underlying tissue. **Pressure** ulcers are also called "decubitus ulcers," "bed **sores**," or "**pressure sores**," and their severity ranges from reddening of the skin to severe, deep craters that have formed down to muscle and bone.

Classification of **Pressure** Ulcers



REFERENCES SUPPORTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS

[References open in a new window](#)

TYPE OF EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS

The evidence in this protocol is based upon research studies that included older adult populations. The type of supporting evidence is identified and graded for selected recommendations (see "Major Recommendations").

[Top^](#)

IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND AVAILABILITY

BIBLIOGRAPHIC SOURCE(S)

Folkedahl BA, Frantz R. Treatment of **pressure** ulcers. Iowa City (IA): University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core; 2002 Aug. 30 p. [58 references]

ADAPTATION

The guideline was adapted from the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR) Clinical Guidelines "**Pressure** Ulcers in Adults: Prediction and Prevention" (May 1992) and "Treatment of **Pressure** Ulcers" (December 1994).

DATE RELEASED

1997 (revised 2002 Aug)

GUIDELINE DEVELOPER(S)

University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core - Academic Institution

SOURCE(S) OF FUNDING

Developed with the support provided by Grant #P30 NR03979, National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health (NIH)

GUIDELINE COMMITTEE

University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center Dissemination Core

COMPOSITION OF GROUP THAT AUTHORED THE GUIDELINE

Authors: Beverly A. Folkedahl, RN, BSN, CWOCN, Rita A. Frantz, PhD, RN, FAAN, Colleen Goode, PhD, RN, FAAN

Series Editor: Maria Titler, PhD, RN, FAAN

Ulcers" (December 1994).

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FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES/CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Not stated

GUIDELINE STATUS

This is the current release of the guideline. It updates a previous version: Research Dissemination Core. Treatment of **pressure** ulcers. Iowa City (IA): University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center; 1997. 22 p.

GUIDELINE AVAILABILITY

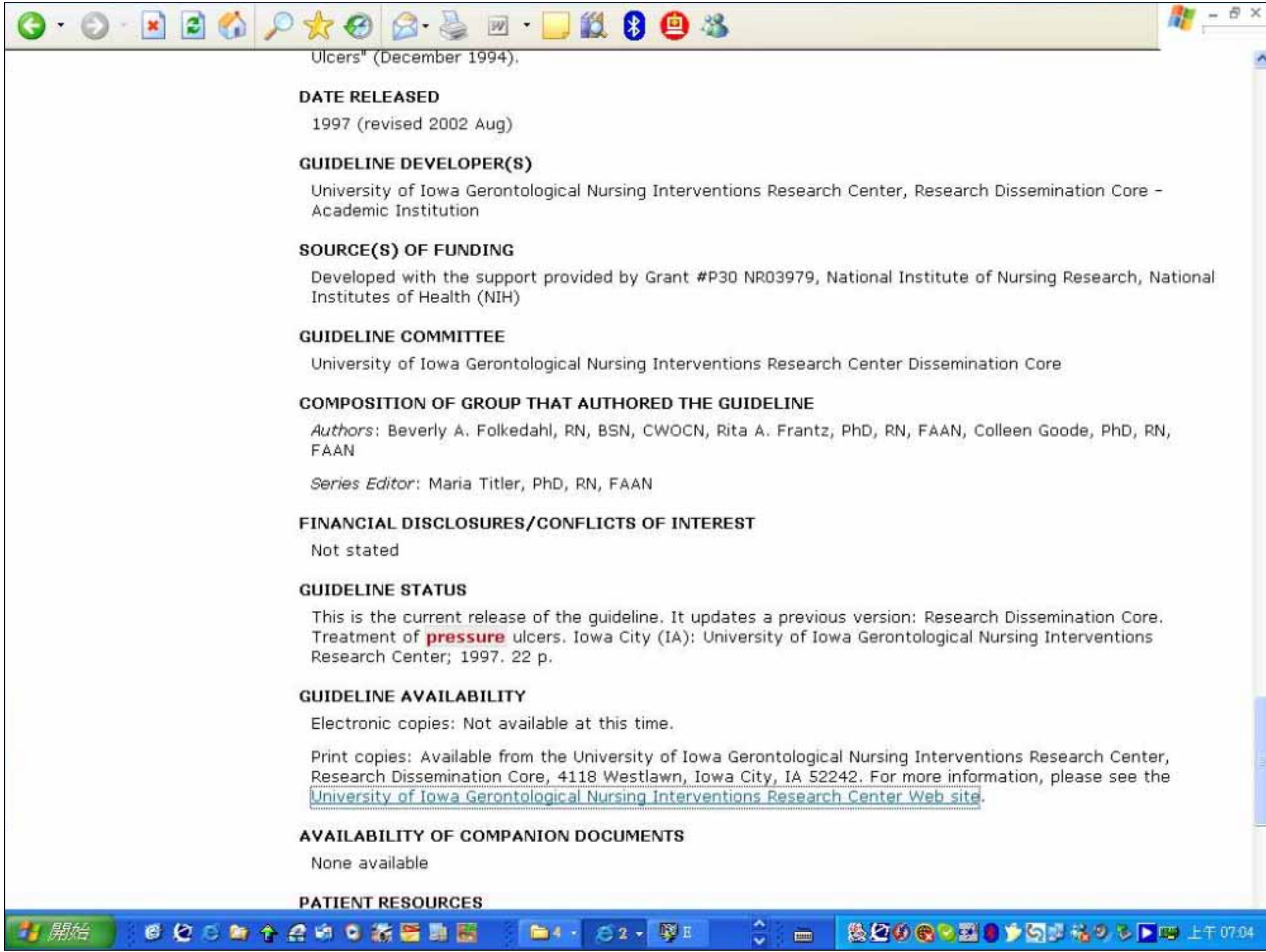
Electronic copies: Not available at this time.

Print copies: Available from the University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core, 4118 Westlawn, Iowa City, IA 52242. For more information, please see the [University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center Web site](#).

AVAILABILITY OF COMPANION DOCUMENTS

None available

PATIENT RESOURCES



Ulcers" (December 1994).

DATE RELEASED

1997 (revised 2002 Aug)

GUIDELINE DEVELOPER(S)

University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Dissemination Core - Academic Institution

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window. The title bar reads "The University of Iowa College of Nursing - Centers - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar contains the URL "http://www.nursing.uiowa.edu/centers/gnirc/disseminatecore.htm". The main content area displays the "College of Nursing Centers" logo and a navigation menu with links for Students, Faculty & Staff, Alumni & Friends, Academic Programs, Areas, Research, Centers, Continuing Ed., Services, News, and Contact Us. Below the menu, the word "Centers" is prominently displayed, followed by the URL "http://www.nursing.uiowa.edu/centers/gnirc/rtdcore.htm". At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text "The University of Iowa College of Nursing - Contact Us" and "© 2004 The University of Iowa. All rights reserved." The browser's status bar at the bottom shows "完成" (Done) and "網際網路" (Internet).

PATIENT RESOURCES



實證醫學&臨床指引 知識平台資訊系統



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基本介紹

Basic Introduction

實證醫學 (Evidence-based Medicine, EBM) 與臨床診療指引 (Clinical Practice Guideline, CPG) 的發展，可促進醫療品質水準之提昇。其特色在於應用專業的醫學資訊理念架構，系統化搜尋經專家評估的醫學知識，並將所擷取之醫學資訊，提供醫療決策者作為臨床診斷、治療指引、療效證據以及臨床研究的應用。因此，在醫學資訊應用範疇中，如何有效運用醫學資訊專業邏輯與資訊技術，藉由實證醫學與臨床診療指引之共同知識平台，進行文獻評讀、大量資料統計、評讀者相互交換評讀意見，資料內容個體化的儲存、新增、修訂、刪除，具體實踐實證醫學的理念。

近年來，國內各醫療機構及專科醫學會對臨床診療指引之日益重視，並從事積極相關研究發展，但卻欠缺整合臨床診療指引之資源資訊平台，以及公正客觀之機構，進行指引之外部審查、評核、監測與修訂等相關工作。本計畫主要目標即在於建構國內臨床診療指引之知識平台，以整合國內各臨床診療指引之發展，並建立臨床診療指引審查評核制度，以期建構適用於台灣之臨床診療指引系統，真正發揮臨床診療指引的效益。



中文資料庫的查詢

Taipei Medical University Library

張愛鈴



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 - 包含專科期刊content內科學誌、台灣醫學會雜誌



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← 上一頁 →

<http://www2.ncl.edu.tw/> 點選期刊文獻資訊網

網址(D) http://readopac.ncl.edu.tw/cgi/ncl37_now/hypage 移至 連結 >>

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- ◆ 下載影像瀏覽軟體
- ◆ 檢索歷程

● 本系統由國家圖書館期刊文獻中心建立，合併原中華民國期刊論文索引及影像系統與國家圖書館期刊目次服務系統之資料。資料庫收錄台灣及部份港澳地區所出版的中西文期刊、學報約3,000餘種，提供民國83年以來(近十年)所刊載的各類期刊論文篇目。讓大家藉由期刊論文之篇名、作者、類號、關鍵詞、刊名、出版日期、摘要、電子全文等，查到所需參考的最新期刊論文，以促進學術研究發展。

● 本系統除論文篇目外，民國八十六年以後的資料將陸續提供摘要內容顯示。查獲之論文，可以連結國家圖書館數位化期刊影像資料庫以及網路期刊電子全文，提供論文原文傳遞服務，您可藉由文獻傳遞申請，即時取得所需參考的期刊論文內容。

● 請輸入檢索值，本系統預設同時檢索篇名、關鍵詞、摘要與電子全文四欄位。使用者可自由

完成 網際網路

開始 上午 09:48



中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 :: 期刊文獻中心 :: 簡易查詢 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛

網址(D) http://readopac.ncl.edu.tw/cgi/ncl37_now/hypage?HYPAGE=index.htm 移至 連結 >>

Google 文期刊篇目索引影像系統 搜尋 檢查 選項 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統

簡易查詢模式

善用布林邏輯 (指令每個資料庫有差異)

* AND

+ OR

* - NOT

? 切截

請複印

- ◆ 授權書列印
- ◆ 下載影像瀏覽軟體
- ◆ 檢索歷程

● 本系統除論文篇目外，民國...
連結國家圖書館數位化期刊...
藉由文獻傳遞申請，即時...

● 請輸入檢索值，本系統預...
設定欲檢索的欄位。

檢索值：

每頁顯示： 筆資料

檢索欄位： 篇名 關鍵詞 作者 摘要 電子全文

查詢結果：依 以 遞增 遞減排序

查詢模式： 精確 同音 模糊 羅馬拼音 漢語拼音 通用拼音

資料庫著作權人：國家圖書館
Email：國家圖書館期刊文獻中心

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開始 上午 09:55



中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 :: 期刊文獻中心 :: 查詢結果 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

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網址(D) http://readopac.ncl.edu.tw/cgi/ncl37_now/hypage 移至 連結 >>

Google 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 搜尋 檢查 選項 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統

◆ 系統簡介
◆ 簡易查詢
◆ 詳細查詢
◆ 指令查詢查詢
◆ 館外讀者如何申請複印
◆ 授權書列印
◆ 下載影像瀏覽軟體
◆ 檢索歷程

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歡迎各著作權人 授權 國家圖書館，相關問題，敬請洽詢 service@read.com.tw

複印本文 已掃描

系統識別號	A0326136
篇 名	Chlamydia Pneumonise IgG Seropositivity and Clinical History of Ischemic Heart Disease in Singapore
並列篇名	新加坡病人之臨床缺血性心臟病病史與肺炎披衣菌之血清IgG陽性之相關性
作 者	Koh, Woon P etc.
刊 名	Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection
卷期/年月	36:3 民92.09 頁169-174
資料語文	英文
作者再查詢	Koh, Woon P ; Taylor, Mark B ; Chew, Sucko K ; Phoon, Meng C ; Kang, Kim L ; Chow, Vincent TK
刊名再查詢	Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection
關鍵詞	缺血性心臟病 ; 肺炎 ; 披衣菌 ; Chlamydia pneumoniae ; Ischemic heart disease ; Rose angina questionnaire ; Seroepidemiology ; Singapore

完成 網際網路

上午 11:35

參考系統"關鍵詞"用語



中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 :: 期刊文獻中心 :: 詳細查詢 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛

網址(D) http://readopac.ncl.edu.tw/cgi/ncl37_now/hypage?HYPAGE=advance.htm 移至 連結 >>

Google 文期刊篇目索引影像系統 搜尋 檢查 選項 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統

National Central Library
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中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 從 1994起

詳細查詢

請輸入檢索值

篇名 : AND
 作者 : AND
 關鍵字 : AND
 刊名 : 內科學誌 AND
 類號 : AND
 摘要 : AND
 電子全文 : AND

完成 網際網路

開始 上午 10:26

詳細查詢



中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 :: 期刊文獻中心 :: 查詢結果 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛

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中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 從 1994起

查詢結果

條列式查詢結果, <共
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看簡易資料 看詳目資料 清除註記 下一頁

篇 名	作 者	刊 名	出版月年
<input type="checkbox"/> 1. 散發型庫類氏病及院內感染管制--一病例報告	郭建峰等	內科學 誌	94.02
<input type="checkbox"/> 2. 以Olanzapine治療住院中的譫妄病人	林承儒等	內科學 誌	94.02

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1. 可以瀏覽content (依國圖鍵檔速度)
2. 最新一期content可參閱該期刊學會網站



權威網站最新目次

內科學誌 - Google 搜尋 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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網址(D) <http://www.google.com.tw/search?sourceid=navclient&hl=zh-TW&ie=UTF-8&rls=GGLD,GGLD:2005-19,GGLD:zh-TW&q=> 移至 連結 >>

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所有網頁 約有211,000項符合內科學誌的查詢結果，以下是第1-10項。共費0.19秒。

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提供內科學會介紹，學術活動、學誌和論文相關資訊。
www.sim.org.tw/ - 2k - 頁庫存檔 - 類似網頁

[內科學誌](#)
About the Journal · SARS專文 | 通訊教育題目 | 學術演講論文 · 第十六卷四期 中華民國九十四年八月 · 第十六卷三期 中華民國九十四年六月 · 第十六卷二期 中華民國九十四年四月 · 第十六卷一期 中華民國九十四年二月 ...
www.sim.org.tw/journal/jourmenu.asp - 16k - 頁庫存檔 - 類似網頁
[[www.sim.org.tw](#) 的其它相關資訊]

[承蒙各界人士慷慨贈書刊，充實本館館藏，謹致謝忱! 贈書聯絡電話：07 ...](#)
歐燦騰(內科), Journal of the Formosan Medical Association v.103 n.5. 歐燦騰(內科), 內科學誌v.14 n.3. 歐燦騰(內科), 內科學誌v.14 n.4. 歐燦騰(內科), 內科學誌v.14 n.5.

網際網路 上午 11:26



內科學誌 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 ★ 我的最愛

網址(D) <http://www.sim.org.tw/journal/jourmenu.asp> 移至 連結 >>

Google 內科學誌 搜尋 檢查 選項 內科學誌

內科學誌

Journal of Internal Medicine of Taiwan

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- [第十六卷四期](#) 中華民國九十四年 八月
- [第十六卷三期](#) 中華民國九十四年 六月
- [第十六卷二期](#) 中華民國九十四年 四月
- [第十六卷一期](#) 中華民國九十四年 二月
- [第十五卷六期](#) 中華民國九十三年十二月
- [第十五卷五期](#) 中華民國九十三年 十月

完成 國際網路

開始 倉 上午 11:29



內科學誌 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛

網址(D) http://www.sim.org.tw/journal/jour16-4/p16_4menu.html 移至 連結 >>

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內科學誌

第十六卷第四期 中華民國九十四年八月 出版

心臟學

- [第二型環氧酶抑制藥物新知 —— 由coxibs心血管事故談起 PDF](#)

消化學

- [Lugol 染色內視鏡術 \(chromoendoscopy\) 在食道癌的應用 PDF](#)

內分泌新陳代謝學

- [美國糖尿病學會針對糖尿病合併高血脂之標準治療建議 PDF](#)

開始 上午 11:31



延伸查詢

中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 :: 期刊文獻中心 :: 查詢結果 - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 ★ 我的最愛

網址(D) http://readopac.ncl.edu.tw/cgi/ncl37_now/hypage 移至 連結 >>

Google 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 搜尋 檢查 選項 中文期刊篇目索引影像系統

National Central Library
國家圖書館 篇目索引 期刊指南 期刊論文 期刊文獻資訊網

中文期刊篇目索引影像系統 從 1994起

查詢結果

檢索結果筆數 (1614) 超過系統最大設定值 (1000), 系統僅顯示前面 1000 筆

條列式查詢結果, <共 1614 筆>, 目前顯示第 1~20 筆

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[看簡易資料](#) [看詳目資料](#) [清除註記](#) [下一頁](#)

篇	名	作 者	刊 名	出版月年
<input type="checkbox"/> 1.	Renal Dysfunction after Heart Transplantation: Incidence, Prognosis and Risk Factors	許榮彬等	臺灣醫學 會雜誌	94.07
<input type="checkbox"/> 2.	Post-Traumatic Anterior and Posterior Pituitary Dysfunction	蘇登煌 張 英俊 張慶 中	臺灣醫學 會雜誌	94.07

javascript:// 國際網路 上午 11:47



Hyweb OpenURL Service - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

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網址(D) http://search1.ncl.edu.tw/OpenURL/hypage.cgi 移至 連結 >>

Google 搜尋 檢查 選項

延伸閱讀 / Open URL

↓

題名: Renal Dysfunction after Heart Transplantation: Incidence, Prognosis and Ri

作者: 許榮彬等

來源:

碩博士論文 作者 全國博碩士論文資訊網 查詢

研究報告 作者 政府研究資訊系統(GRB) 查詢

網路搜尋 題名 Yahoo 查詢 查詢

完成 國際網路

開始 H 上午 11:48



善用檢索技巧

- Boolean logic (and or not)
- Truncation (pubmed* 、medline ovid \$)
- 控制詞彙與自然語言
- Related article
- 延伸查詢



評估蒐集的資訊

- 網路資源可信度判斷
 - 官方網站、學會
- 善用以作者查詢的線索
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- 回收率(recall)、精準率(precision)
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全國期刊聯合目錄資料庫

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資料庫名稱	更新時間	資料庫主題
<input type="checkbox"/> 西文期刊聯合目錄	current	收錄國內 402 個單位 38,159 種西文期刊館藏資料。
<input type="checkbox"/> 中文期刊聯合目錄	current	收錄國內 316 個單位 5,221 種中文期刊館藏資料。
<input type="checkbox"/> 大陸期刊聯合目錄	current	收錄國內 193 個單位 8,642 種大陸期刊館藏資料。

完成 網際網路 上午 10:05



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網址(D) http://sticnet.stpi.org.tw/sticweb/html/illmenu.htm 移至 連結 >>

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刊名 瀏覽

ISSN 瀏覽

出版項

標題

語文

館藏

執行檢索 清除畫面

完成 網際網路

開始 上午 10:11



到館印全文

全國科技資訊網路-STICNET - Microsoft Internet Explorer

檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 我的最愛(A) 工具(T) 說明(H)

← 上一頁 → 搜尋 我的最愛

網址(D) http://sticnet.stpi.org.tw/sticweb/html/allmenu.htm 移至 連結 >>

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北市聯合醫院仁愛: v.9(1995)-

台大醫圖: 1(1987)-12(1998),13:1-3(1999).

台北榮總: v. 1-13(3), 1987-1999.9 [20040812更新]

台北醫院: v.1-1,2,4(民76),v.2-1-4(民77),v.3-1,2,4(民78),v.4-1,2,4(民79),v.5-1-4(民80),v.5-1-4(民80),v.6-1-3(民81),v.7-1-3(民82),v.8-1-3(民83),v.9-1-3(民 84),v.10-1(民85),v.11-1(民86)

弘光科大: 10卷1-4期;11卷1期,13卷2-3期;7卷1-4期,9卷1-4期; [20040521更新]

亞東醫院: v.1-13 [lack v.10(2,3)] 民76~88 [20050331更新]

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 期刊指南 政府出版品
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Thank you !

Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: Recommendation Statement

U.S. Preventive Services Task Force*

This statement summarizes the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force

SUMMARY OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS

The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) recommends one-time screening for abdominal aortic aneurysm (AAA) by ultrasonography in men age 65 to 75

This applies to Mr. Rosen.
He has a 30 pack year history of smoking! 這個可以應用到Rosen 的例子。他擁有30年左右的抽煙歷史

good evidence that abdominal ultrasonography performed in a setting with adequate quality assurance (that is, in a credentialed facility with credentialed technologists), is an accurate screening test for AAA. There is also good evidence of important harms of screening and early treatment, including an increased number of surgeries with associated clinically significant morbidity and mortality, and short-term psychological harms. On the basis of the moderate magnitude of net benefit, the USPSTF concluded that the benefits of screening for AAA in men age 65 to 75 years who have ever smoked outweigh the harms. (See Appendix Table 2 for a description of the USPSTF classification of levels of evidence.)

and in the evidence synthesis on this topic, which is available on

The USPSTF recommends against routine screening for AAA in women. This is a **grade D recommendation**.

Because of the low prevalence of large AAAs in women, the number of AAA-related deaths that can be prevented by screening this population is small. There is good evidence that screening and early treatment result in important harms, including an increased number of surgeries with associated morbidity and mortality, and psychological harms. The USPSTF concluded that the harms of screening women for AAA outweigh the benefits.

CLINICAL CONSIDERATIONS

The major risk factors for AAA include age (≥ 65 years), male sex, and a history of ever smoking (≥ 100 cigarettes in a person's lifetime). A first-degree family history of AAA requiring surgical repair also elevates a man's risk for AAA; this may also be true for women but the evidence is less certain. There is only a modest association between risk factors for atherosclerotic disease and AAA.

Screening for AAA would most benefit those who have a reasonably high probability of having an AAA that is large enough or will become large enough to benefit from